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ELABHWC CSC MEETING TIMELINE





AGENDA



- Annual Report & Budgeting Update
- CERP & CAMP Updates:
 - Neighborhood and Freeway Traffic from Trucks

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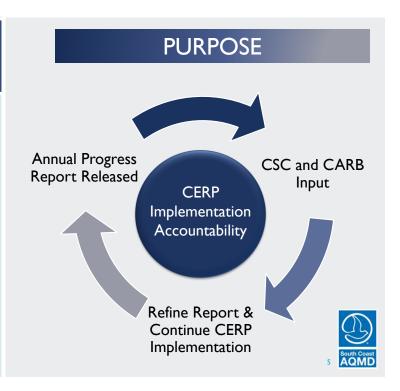


ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT

DR. NISH KRISHNAMURTHY
AIR OLIALITY SPECIALIST







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OVERVIEW OF REPORT ELEMENTS

ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT FOR
AB 617
COMMUNITY EMISSIONS
REDUCTION PLANS

October 2021





ELABHWC IMPLEMENTATION HIGHLIGHTS (2020 – 2021)

- Adoption of Rule 2305 Warehouse Indirect Source Rule (ISR) by South Coast AQMD Board
- Adoption of Amended Rules 1426, 1469, and 1469.1 to reduce toxic metal fugitive dust and hexavalent chromium emissions from metal finishing and chromium electroplating and spray coating operations
- \$5.57 million in Year 2 Community Air Protection Program (CAPP) incentive funds for CSC-prioritized projects including zero-emission trucks and school/home air filtration systems
- South Coast AQMD key recommendations incorporated into LA County's Draft Green Zones Ordinance
- ~\$27 million in incentives allocated for cleaner technology mobile source projects







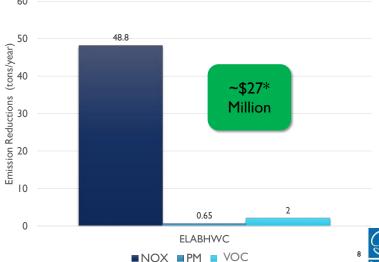
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TOTAL INVESTMENT IN INCENTIVES

 Future incentive based emission reductions dependent on program funding



Approximate Emission Reductions (tons/year) to date based on Pollutant and Total Investment



8 South Coast

ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT TIMELINE



*2020-2021 Draft Annual Progress Report will be available online at http://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/ab-617-ab-134/2020-2021-draft-progress-report.pdf

9 South Coase AQME

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QUESTIONS OR COMMENTS?

Please submit comments by August 31, 2021

Please contact:
Nish Krishnamurthy
nkrishnamurthy@aqmd.gov
909-551-9342







AB 617 BUDGET OVERVIEW

Incentives

~\$260 Million

- Total amount awarded since 2017
- Community Air Protection Program
 - Mobile Source Projects
 - o Community Identified Projects
- · Carl Moyer Program
- Prop IB
- 1st and 2nd quarter discussions

Implementation 📶 🕾





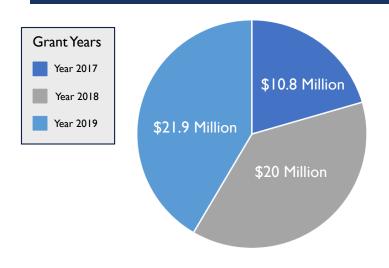
~\$50 Million

- Total amount awarded since 2017
- **CSC Stipends**
- Air monitoring equipment, contractors (e.g., ACLIMA), and data visualization
- Interpretation and facilitation services
- Staff salaries
- Today's discussion

For a review of incentives budget please see:



AB 617 IMPLEMENTATION BUDGET

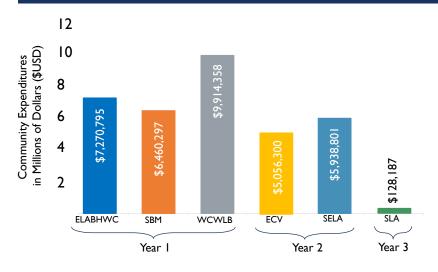


- Grant funds awarded through June 2021 total \$52.7 Million
- Grant funds awarded for implementation across all South Coast AQMD AB 617 communities
- Grant 2020 was received July 2021 for \$21.9 Million



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AB 617 IMPLEMENTATION EXPENDITURES BY COMMUNITY



- Total AB 617 expenditures through June 2021: \$51,648,938*
- Cross community expenditures totaled \$16,880,200
- Remaining balance: \$1,031,062[†]

*Expenditures are currently unaudited †Remaining balance as of 6/30/21 equal to: \$52,680,000 - \$51,648,938



ELABHWC IMPLEMENTATION EXPENDITURES

administration, etc.

Staff Salaries

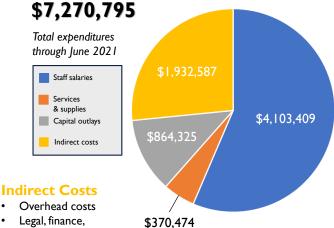
- Rule development
- Project plan development
- Collaborations with agencies and organizations
- Other

Services and Supplies

- · Facilitator and Interpreter services
- Aclima contract (VOC and BC measurements)
- **CSC Stipends**
- · Cloud data storage
- Rent and leases

Capital outlays

- · Lab supplies
- Data visualization
- Air pollution instrumentation (e.g., BC, ozone, NOx, particle counters)



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AB 617 COMMUNITY EXPENDITURES

Community Needs

- Community expenditures differ based on community needs, for example:
 - Unique air quality concerns WCWLB Ports and Refineries require special monitoring contracts
 - Approach to community engagement ECV had additional community working groups
 - o Air quality information establishment of air monitoring station at Resurrection Church

Years in AB 617 Program

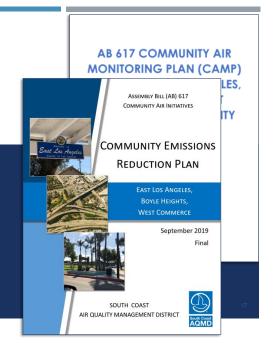
- Year 1, 2, and 3 communities have different implementation budgets due to the amount of time they have been in the program
 - o Year I communities have been under implementation since 2019
 - Year 2 communities have been under implementation since 2021
 - o Year 3 communities are still in development phase





3RD QUARTER 2021

East Los Angeles, Boyle Heights, West Commerce August 26, 2021



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NEIGHBORHOOD AND FREEWAY TRAFFIC FROM TRUCKS



TRUCK TOPICS COVERED TODAY

Truck Incentives Workshop Announcement

- Purpose: Seek community feedback for project plans involving zero-emission truck incentive projects
- CERP Chapter 5b, Action 2: Reduce Emissions from Heavy-Duty Trucks

Truck No Idling Signs

- Purpose: Reduce emissions from idling trucks
- CERP Chapter 5b, Action 1: Reduce Truck Idling

Air Monitoring

- Purpose: Identify potential truck idling hotspots for future enforcement actions
- CERP Chapter 5b, Action 1: Reduce Truck Idling

ALPR + PEAQS Pilot Program

- Purpose: Identify and target truck operators for incentive opportunities
- CERP Chapter 5b, Action 3: Utilize New Technology to Identify Older Trucks for Incentive Programs

CARB Regulations

- Purpose: Reduce truck emissions by requiring truck emission standards and ZE and NZE fleet requirements
- CERP Chapter 5b, Action 2: Reduce Emissions from Heavy-Duty Trucks





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TRUCK INCENTIVES WORKSHOP ANNOUNCEMENT OVERVIEW

- CERP Chapter 5b Action 2: Reduce Emissions from Heavy-Duty Trucks
 - □ **CSC Input:** Prioritized zero-emission truck projects to receive Community Air Protection Program incentive funds
 - Purpose: Seek CSC feedback to help develop project plans for zero-emission truck incentive projects
 - □ **Key takeaway**: South Coast AQMD will hold 3 zero-emission truck incentives workshops this fall
 - Announcement by Walter Shen, Science & Technology Advancement, South Coast AQMD







AB 617 TRUCK INCENTIVES WORKSHOP FOR HEAVY-DUTY TRUCKS

WALTER SHEN
PLANNING AND RULES MANAGER



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BACKGROUND AND RECAP

Why a project plan for truck incentives?

Existing incentive programs are not working for certain fleets and small businesses in AB 617 communities

Incentive program changes are needed to attract more participants

Customize incentives to meet the needs of the community (e.g., prioritize small businesses)

Prioritize funding for trucks in the AB 617 communities

TRUCK INCENTIVES WORKSHOP (OBJECTIVES AND DATES)

Customize, as needed, for each AB 617 community Modify incentive Develop a process for entities program for cleaner seeking funding for cleaner trucks in the AB 617 trucks communities Reduce barriers to access the incentive funds for cleaner trucks in the AB 617 Workshop **Dates** communities st October 20, 2021 2^{nd} December 1,2021 Develop a Project Plan for heavy-duty 3rd January 26, 2022 trucks that includes criteria established by the AB 617 communities

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WHAT'S NEXT

- Upcoming workshop information will be provided
 - Agenda
 - ZOOM link
- Evangelina Barrera (<u>ebarrera@aqmd.gov</u>)

TRUCK NO IDLING SIGNS OVERVIEW

- CERP Chapter 5b Action 1: Reduce Truck Idling
 - CSC Input: Concern with truck idling in the community, particularly near sensitive receptors
 - Purpose: Update CSC on the status of the posting of truck no idling signs
 - Key takeaway: Truck no idling signs are to be posted at locations of concern in Boyle Heights by LADOT
 - □ Presented by Dr. Crystal Ruel-Chen, CARB



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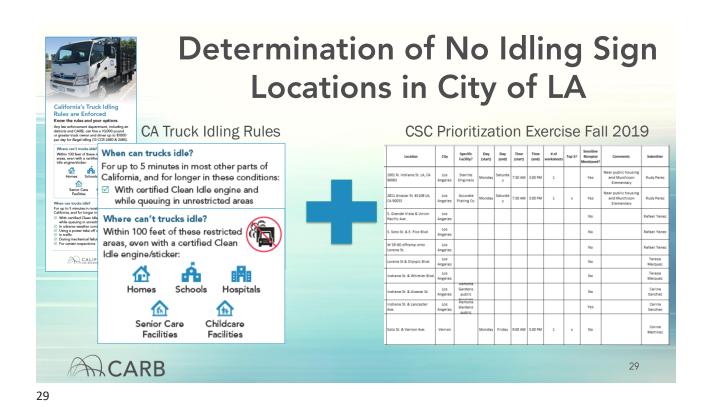
CERP Implementation Enforcement Update

East Los Angeles – Boyle Heights – West Commerce Crystal Reul-Chen (<u>crystal.reul-chen@arb.ca.gov</u>) August 26, 2021

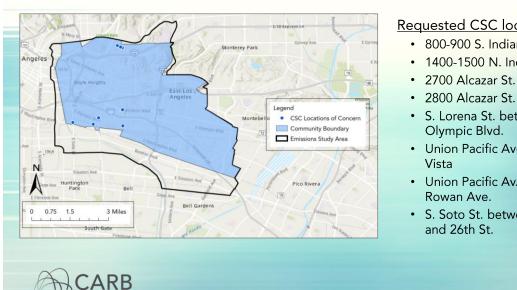


CARB





City of LA No Idling Signs in ELABHWC

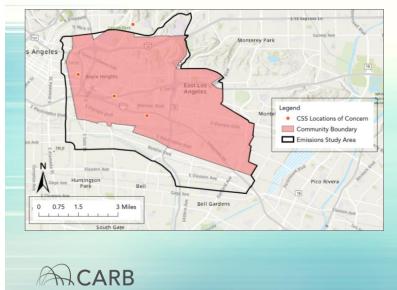


Requested CSC locations:

- 800-900 S. Indiana St.
- 1400-1500 N. Indiana St.
- 2700 Alcazar St.
- S. Lorena St. bet. E. 8th St. and Olympic Blvd.
- Union Pacific Ave. from S. Grande
- · Union Pacific Av. from Los Palos to
- · S. Soto St. between E. Pico Blvd

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City of LA No Idling Signs in ELABHWC



Requested CSS locations:

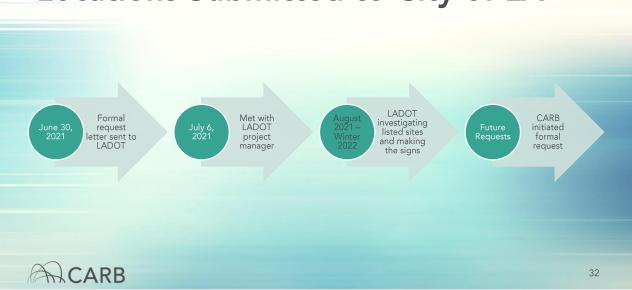
- Clarence between 4th and 6th
- CSS: 60 freeway underpass on Whittier between Fresno and Lorena
- CSS: Multnomah Elementary
- CSS: Eastman Ave. Elementary

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Boyle Heights No Idling Sign Locations Submitted to City of LA





Mobile PEAQS System for Enforcement

- PEAQS (Portable Emission AcQuisition System) measures vehicle exhaust as vehicles pass under
- Heavy duty trucks are directed out of traffic to pass under PEAQS
- CARB Enforcement staff monitor the emission readings
- Highest emitters are selected for full vehicle inspections and are pulled over down the road by CHP so CARB Enforcement staff can conduct a full inspection
- Every vehicle pulled over is inspected for Heavy Duty Vehicle Inspection Program (HDVIP), including tampering checks and smoke opacity measurements; Statewide Truck & Bus; SmartWay, and transport refrigeration unit (TRU) compliance when applicable







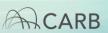
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ELABHWC PEAQS Inspections

- CARB conducts PEAQS deployments for enforcement purposes throughout California
- PEAQS was deployed for four days in ELABHWC in 2021
- In total, CARB Enforcement staff screened 1,213 heavy duty trucks using PEAQS during this time
 - Staff flagged 55 trucks for full inspections
 - Staff cited 25 trucks and issued 28 citations.
 - 10 Smoke opacity
 - 9 Engine control label (ECL)
 - 2 Truck and bus (T&B)
 - 4 Transport refrigeration unit (TRU)
 - 3 Tampering







TRUCK AIR MONITORING OVERVIEW

- CERP Chapter 5b Action 1: Reduce Truck Idling
 - CSC Input: Concern with truck idling in the community and associated emissions
 - □ **Purpose**: Update CSC on updated air monitoring results along truck corridors and Aclima's air monitoring campaign in ELABHWC
 - □ **Key takeaway**: Pollutants associated with truck traffic (NO₂, UFP, BC) are elevated along major trucking corridors such as freeways
 - □ Presented by:
 - Dr. Payam Pakbin, Monitoring, South Coast AQMD
 - □ Davida Herzl, Co-Founder & CEO, Aclima



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CAMP IMPLEMENTATION UPDATE



AUGUST 2021

PAYAM PAKBIN, Ph.D. PROGRAM SUPERVISOR

AIR MONITORING PROGRESS UPDATE

Air monitoring updates for the period of June 2019 to August 2021 is now available online:

http://www.aqmd.gov/ab617/monitoring/elabhwo



Air monitoring activities are ongoing



An interactive progress update is now available



It provides an interpretation of the air monitoring results so far



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CAMP IMPLEMENTATION ACTIVITIES

Fixed Air Monitoring

 Measurements at Resurrection Church and Central LA monitoring stations

Community Wide Mobile Monitoring

 Mobile measurements in ELABHWC community to identify pollution hotspots

Targeted Mobile Monitoring

 Specialized mobile monitoring for measurements of air toxics and odorous compounds



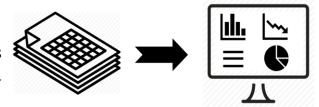
INTERACTIVE PROGRESS UPDATE



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WHAT TO EXPECT?

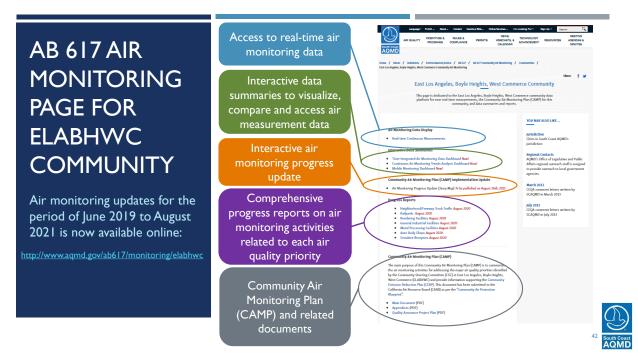
- Concentration maps help identify air pollution hotspots
- Interactive dashboards allow data visualization and comparison, as well as access to air monitoring data



 Progress reports provide an update on CAMP implementation







WANT TO LEARN MORE?

Please get in touch

Please contact:
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909-396-2122



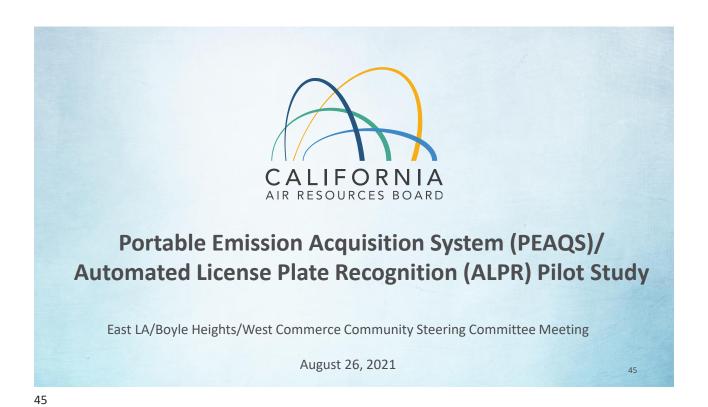


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ALPR + PEAQS PILOT STUDY OVERVIEW

- CERP Chapter 5b Action 3: Utilize New Technology to Identify Older Trucks for Incentives
 - □ CSC Input: Concern with emissions from older trucks in community
 - Purpose: Update CSC on CARB's ALPR + PEAQS pilot study. Data collected will be used to direct incentives information to truck operators
 - □ **Key takeaway**: CARB to conduct pilot study in ELABHWC during the fall
 - □ Presented by Dr. Jeremy Smith, CARB





PEAQS and ALPR

- PEAQS:
 - Portable Emission Acquisition System
 - Roadside emission snapshot
- ALPR:
 - Automated License Plate Recognition
 - Collects images of passing vehicles
 - Automated algorithm transcribes license plate images to a searchable text file





CARB

PEAQS and ALPR Pilot Project

- CALIFORNIA
- Objective: Collect heavy-duty vehicle information and assess ability to achieve desired CERP actions prior to larger scale monitoring
 - Identify older trucks to support directing incentive funds
 - · Support truck routes planning
- Details
 - Pilot will last for 1 week, Monday Friday
 - Location based on CSC input, operation logistics and previous monitoring
- Proposed Timeline



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Data Privacy and Use

- Monitoring and Laboratory Division led project
- ALPR data will be used for CERP objectives
- Collected data is subject to CARB ALPR Privacy Policy* and adheres to DMV requirements

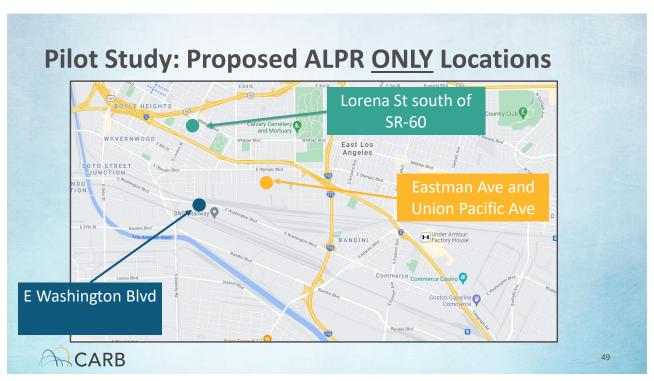


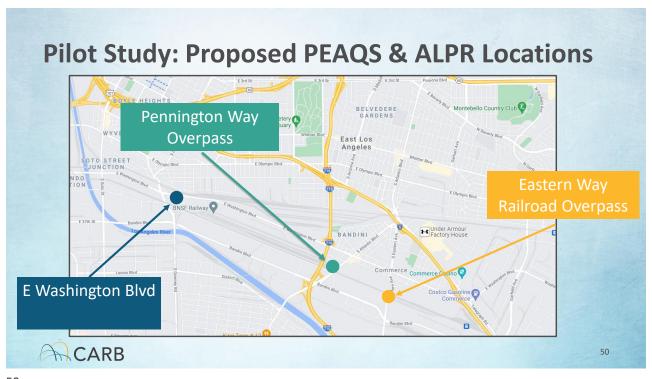
Picture Credit: LA Times



*Data Privacy Policy: https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/sites/default/files/2021-07/arb_alpr_privacy_usage_policy_050317.pdf

MINC







ALPR Only: East Washington Blvd near Esperanza

Emissions and ALPR: East Washington Blvd







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For More Information

What is PEAQS and ALPR?

 Informational video available on Youtube: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5kdsRR7 VVE

MLD Monitoring Liaison

Xiaoxi Liu: xiaoxi.liu@arb.ca.gov

MLD PEAQS/ALPR Contact

Jeremy Smith: jeremy.smith@arb.ca.gov



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CARB TRUCK REGULATIONS OVERVIEW

- CERP Chapter 5b Action 2: Reduce Emissions from Heavy-Duty Trucks
 - CSC Input: Further reduce emissions through statewide mobile source regulations
 - Purpose: Update CSC on recent and upcoming CARB truck regulations
 - Key takeaway: Advanced Clean Trucks regulation approved by CARB in June 2020. Proposed Amendments to the TRU Regulation anticipated for CARB approval by 2022. Proposed Advanced Clean Fleets regulation currently in development.
 - Presented by:
 - □ Olivia Lane, CARB
 - □ Kevin Robison, CARB



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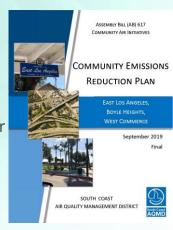
Transition to Zero-Emission Trucks

East LA, Boyle Heights, West Commerce Community Steering Committee August 26, 2021

Aligning with East LA, Boyle Heights, West Commerce Community goals

Neighborhood and freeway traffic (trucks and automobiles)

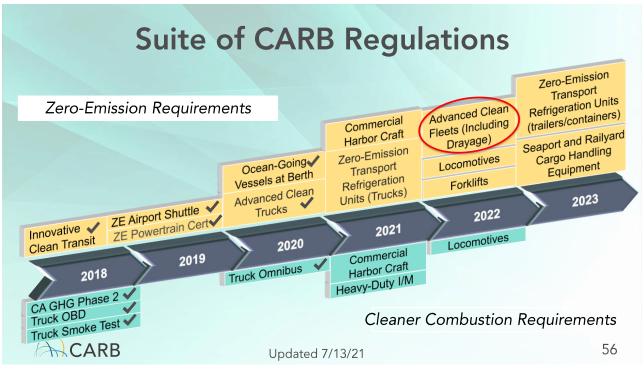
- Action 2: Reduce Emissions from Heavy-Duty Trucks
- Action 4: Encourage Replacement of Older Polluting Vehicles with Cleaner Vehicles, including Zero-Emission Vehicles





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Advanced Clean Truck Regulation • What is it? • Requires manufacturers to sell zeroemission trucks beginning with 2024 model year – sales % increases over time • Who is regulated? • Any manufacturer that certifies onroad vehicles over 8,500 lbs. gross vehicle weight rating for sale in California CARB ACT Regulation https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/rulemaking/2019/advancedcleantrucks 58

Proposed Advanced Clean Fleets (ACF) Regulation

· What is it?

- A medium and heavy-duty zero-emission fleet regulation with the goal of achieving a zeroemission truck and bus California fleet by 2045 wherever feasible
- 100% zero-emission vehicle sales requirement by 2040



Who is regulated?

 Drayage trucks, public agencies, federal governments, and high-priority private companies that own or control trucks, buses, and shuttles





CARB ACF Regulation https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/our-work/programs/advanced-clean-fleets9

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Proposed Key Milestones in ACF

Drayage trucks

- 2023 Newly registered vehicles must be zero-emission
- 2035 100% zero-emission operations in intermodal railyards and seaports

High Priority Fleets

- 2025 Phase-in zero-emission vehicles by body type and suitability
- 2035 100% zero-emission for box trucks, vans, buses & yard tractors

Public fleets

- 2024 50% of new vehicle purchases must be zero-emission
- 2027 100% of new vehicle purchases must be zero-emission

Manufacturers

2040 – 100% zero-emission vehicle sales requirement



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How to Get More Information

- Email <u>zevfleet@arb.ca.gov</u>
- Advanced Clean Fleet Rule website: <u>https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/our-work/programs/advanced-clean-fleets</u>



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Transport Refrigeration Unit Regulatory Update

AB 617 Community Steering Committee Meeting East Los Angeles/Boyle Heights/West Commerce August 26, 2021

Current TRU ATCM

- Adopted in 2004 (amended in 2010 and 2011)
- Requires TRU engines to meet in-use particulate matter (PM) standards by the end of the 7th year after the engine model year
 - All TRUs ultimately required to meet the Ultra-Low-Emission TRU (ULETRU) In-Use Performance Standard (85% diesel PM reduction)
- Requires CARB registration of California-based TRUs



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Need for Additional TRU Emission Reductions

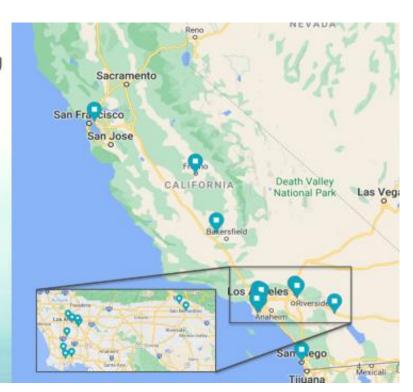
- Elevated health risk to nearby communities
- SIP attainment (South Coast, San Joaquin Valley)
- Multiple risk reduction, air quality, and climate goals
- Executive Order N-79-20



Assembly Bill 617 Communities with TRU Concerns

- Boyle Heights
- Carson
- Eastern Coachella Valley
- East Los Angeles
- Muscoy
- San Bernardino
- San Diego Portside Environmental Justice Neighborhoods
- Shafter
- South Central Fresno
- Southeast Los Angeles
- West Commerce
- · West Long Beach
- West Oakland
- Wilmington





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Staff Propose to Transition TRUs to Zero-Emission in Two Rulemakings



Part 1: Truck TRUs (Board consideration in September 2021)

- California-based
- Local and regional operations
- Return-to-base operations



Part 2: Trailer TRUs, container TRUs, railcar TRUs, TRU generator sets (Board consideration in 2024)

- California and out-of-state-based
- Often used in long-haul operations
- Typically do not return-to-base each day
- Staff also plan to address direct-drive refrigeration units in Part 2

Next Steps

- · Part 1
 - September 13, 2021 Public comment period ends https://www.arb.ca.gov/lispub/comm/bccommlog.php?listname=tru2021
 - September 23, 2021 First Board Hearing
 - Early 2022 Second Board Hearing
- Part 2 technology assessment



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Additional Information

- TRU webpage: https://www.arb.ca.gov/TRU
- · Contacts:

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Cari Anderson, Chief, Freight Transport Branch Cari.Anderson@arb.ca.gov

