

PLAN DE REDUCCION DE EMISIONES DE LA COMUNIDAD

COMMUNITY EMISSIONS REDUCTION PLAN

SAN BERNARDINO, MUSCOY

SEPTEMBER 2019 SEPTIEMBRE 2019

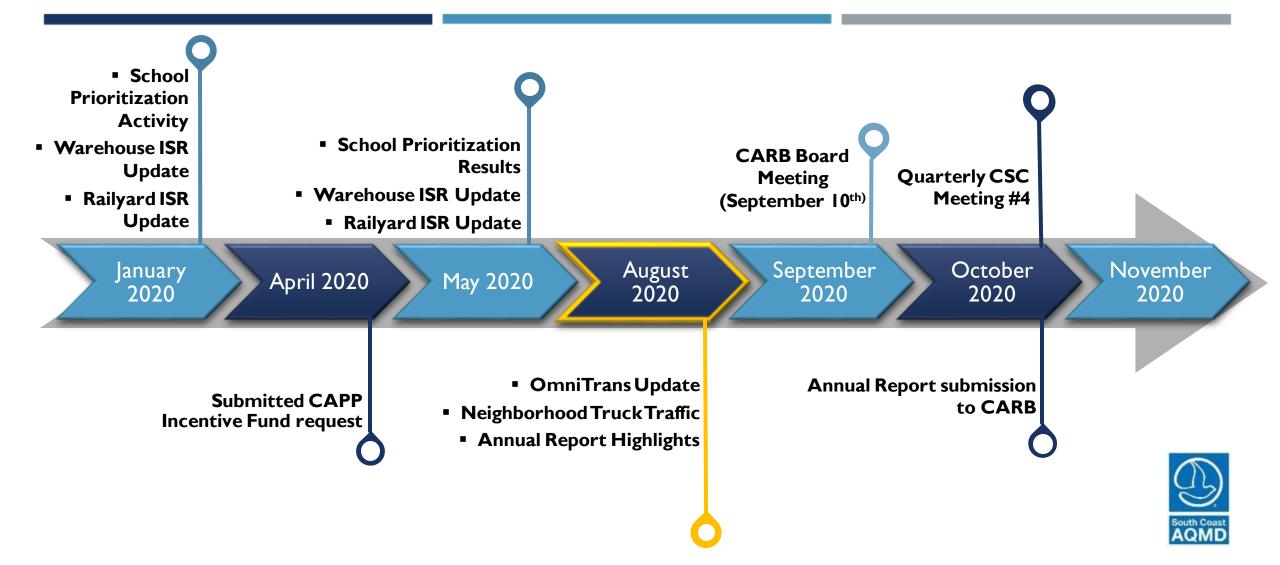
FINAL

CERP/CAMP IMPLEMENTATION IMPLEMENTACIÓN DEL CERP / CAMP

3<sup>RD</sup> QUARTER 2020



### **CERP AND CAMP IMPLEMENTATION**



## AGENDA



### OmniTrans Update

- Transition to Zero-Emission Equipment
- Monitoring Update
- Neighborhood Truck Traffic Update
  - Automated License Plate Reader (ALPR) Systems
  - CARB Enforcement
- CERP/CAMP Annual Progress Report
- Technical Advisory Group (TAG) Meeting Update



# **Omnitrans Update**

- Transition to Zero-Emission Equipment
- Monitoring Update

# ONGOING MONITORING & INVESTIGATIONS NEAR THE OMNITRANS BUSYARD



### UPDATE – 3<sup>RD</sup> QUARTER 2020

PAYAM PAKBIN, PhD

**PROGRAM SUPERVISOR** 

# CERP COMMITMENTS

#### ■ Chapter 5d, Action I – All these actions are currently ongoing...

Conduct air measurements near the Omnitrans bus yard to identify potential sources of emissions

Gather information through facility inspections and outreach follow-up with enforcement actions, as needed

If persistent elevated levels of pollutants are detected conduct appropriate follow-up investigations



# SUMMARY OF AIR MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES

- Mobile monitoring conducted near the Omnitrans bus yard
- Potential on-site and off-site emission sources were identified

Monitoring Investigation

### Enforcement

- On-site facility inspection performed
- Found to be operating in compliance with air quality rules/regulations at the time of the inspection

 Additional investigations on potential on-site and off-site emission sources

Next Steps...



AQ Priority: Omnitrans Bus Yard

### Monitoring Investigation

### MOBILE SURVEYS AROUND OMNITRANS



# Five mobile surveys conducted by the **South Coast AQMD**

- The average methane concentration near Omnitrans is within the typical ambient levels, around 2 ppm
- One location showed persistent elevated levels of methane, suggesting the presence of a potential source

Aerodyne Research Mobile Laboratory (contractor)



# Four mobile surveys conducted by the **Aerodyne Mobile Laboratory**

- Observed persistent methane levels at the same location identified by the South Coast AQMD mobile platform
- On-site compressed natural gas (CNG) equipment could be a potential above-ground source of thermogenic\* methane

South Coast

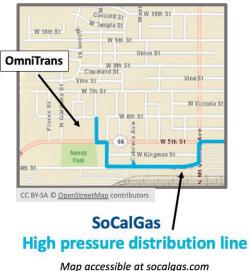
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### Monitoring Investigation

### ADDITIONAL MONITORING INVESTIGATIONS



Nearby natural gas pipeline



- Aerodyne Mobile Laboratory sampled storm drains and manholes in the neighborhood around Omnitrans and near Ramona-Alessandro Elementary school
- Elevated levels of methane and other compounds were detected in the street openings and showed a signature for both thermogenic and biogenic (e.g. from waste decay) sources
- A nearby underground high-pressure distribution pipeline operated by SoCalGas could be a potential below-ground source of thermogenic methane if leaks in the infrastructure were present



AQ Priority: Omnitrans Bus Yard



Persistent elevated methane levels lead to a follow-up investigation (ongoing)

- Inspection & No Enforcement ob Action • No
- On-site inspection in August 2019
  - Notice to Comply issued to obtain records
  - No violations of air quality rules/regulations

Next Steps...

Contact SoCalGas to investigate the presence of a potential leak in their highpressure pipeline

All these actions are currently ongoing...

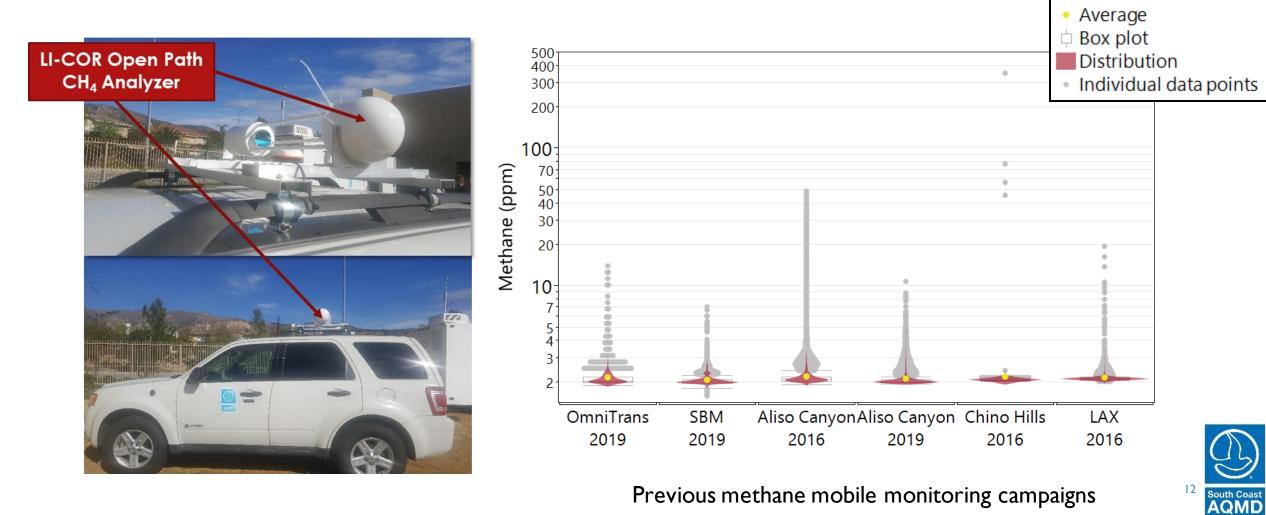




# HOW DO THE AMBIENT METHANE LEVELS COMPARE TO OTHER AREAS IN THE BASIN?



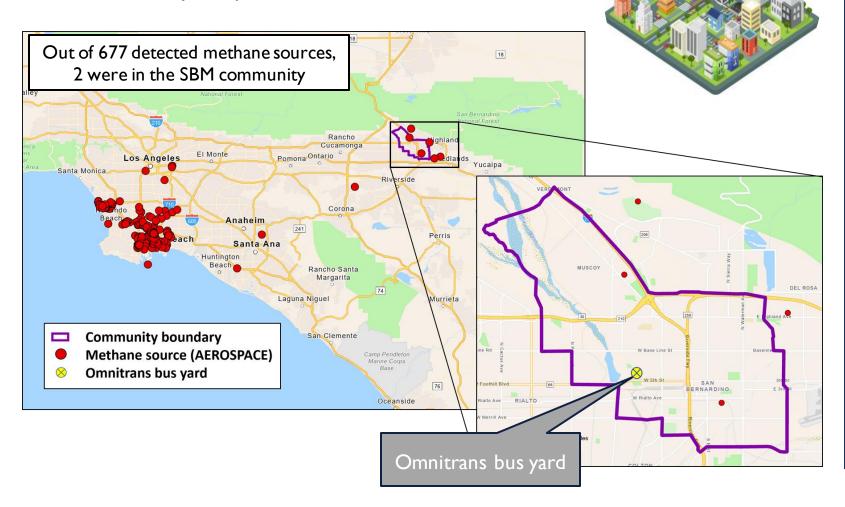
### METHANE LEVELS AROUND OMNITRANS AND IN THE OTHER PARTS OF THE BASIN



#### Previous methane mobile monitoring campaigns

#### **Purpose:**

- Survey large areas
- Detect plumes and emissions
- Identify hotspots and unknown sources



# FLIGHT-BASED METHANE MEASUREMENTS

Also see aerial methane measurements conducted by NASA/JPL: <u>methane.jpl.nasa.gov</u>

## DISCUSSION

#### Comments, Questions, Concerns?

Please contact: Payam Pakbin <u>ppakbin@aqmd.gov</u> 909-396-2122





#### AIR QUALITY PRIORITY: NEIGHBORHOOD TRUCK TRAFFIC

#### AUTOMATED LICENSE PLATE READER (ALPR) SYSTEMS UPDATE

Robert Dalbeck Air Quality Specialist





### AUTOMATED LICENSE PLATE READER (ALPR) SYSTEMS

- CERP Chapter 5b, Action 3 includes the use of ALPR systems to help reduce emissions from trucks with incentives
- ALPR can be used to:
  - Identify fleet characteristics
  - Identify truck routes
  - Notify truck operators of incentives





### CURRENT ALPR EFFORTS



South Coast AQMD is developing an ALPR usage and privacy policy

- Seeking advice from other agencies with operational ALPR systems
- Soliciting information from vendors

Working with CSC to prioritize specific locations for ALPR systems

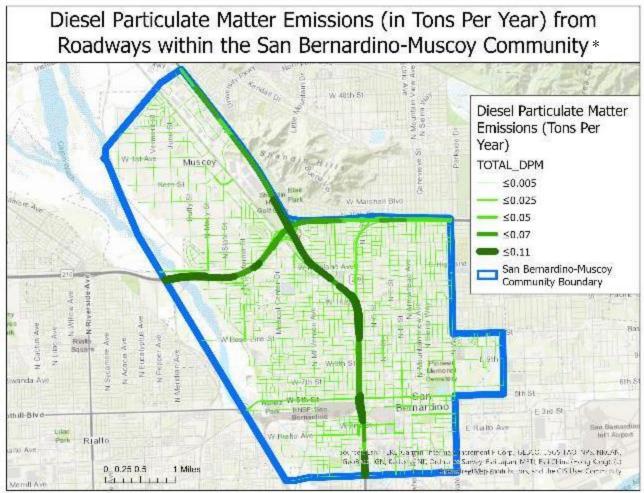
ALPR location worksheet provided this meeting for CSC input



#### POTENTIAL ALPR LOCATION - TRAFFIC DATA

# **CSC** has expressed that **ALPR** locations should be in:

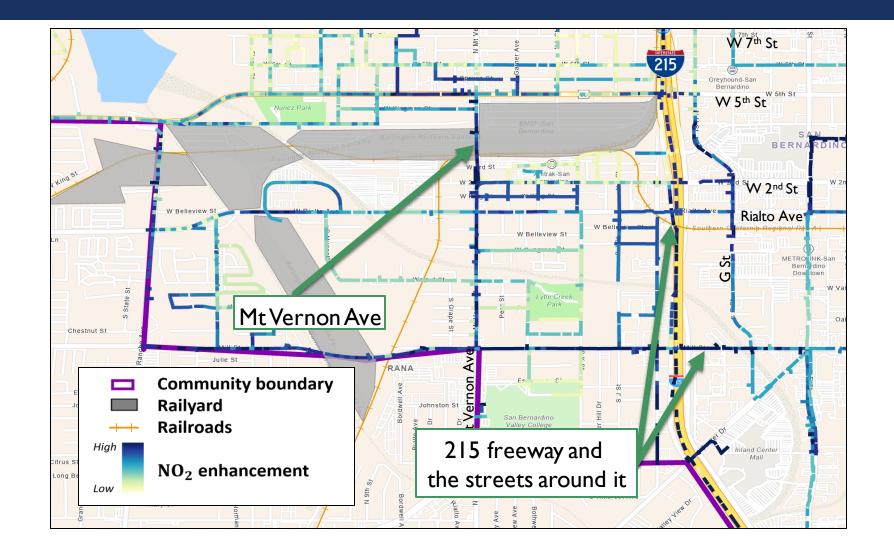
- Areas with or generating high truck traffic (e.g., warehouses)
- Areas where trucks travel near residences or schools
- Areas with elevated concentrations of diesel particulate matter (DPM)





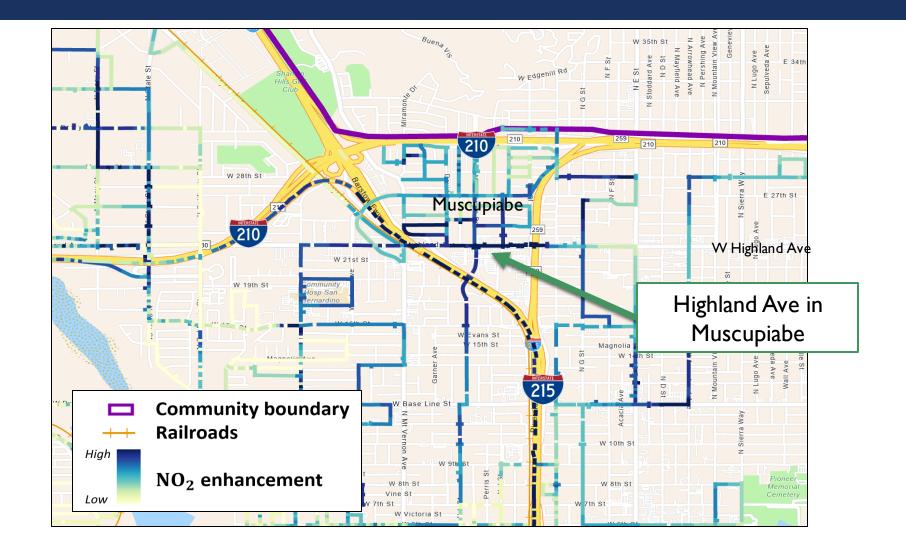


#### POTENTIAL ALPR LOCATIONS – NO2 DATA

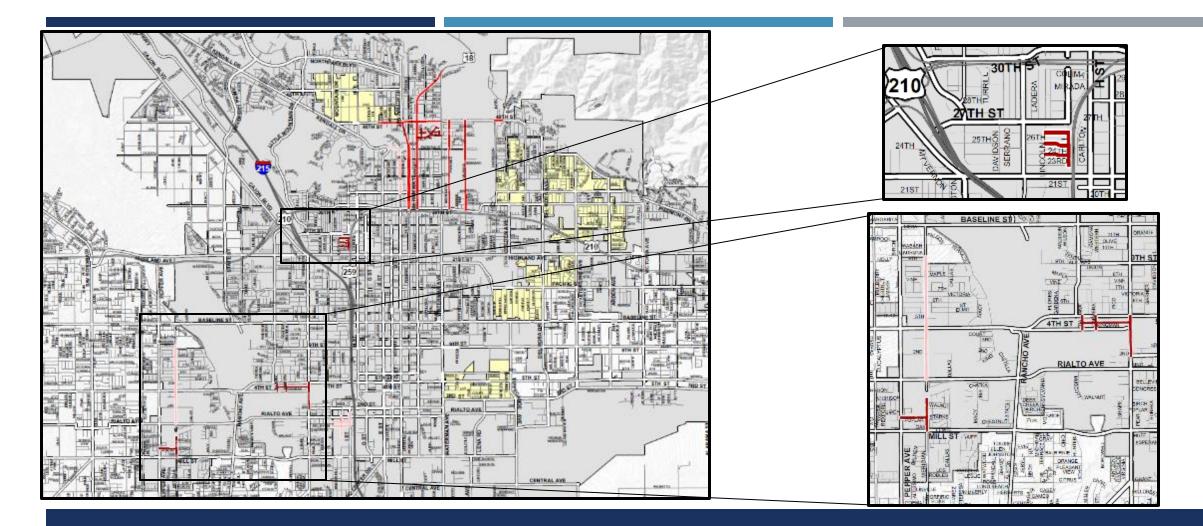




#### POTENTIAL ALPR LOCATIONS – NO2 DATA







#### Commercial Vehicle Restrictions

Commercial Vehicles Prohibited

Commercial Vehicles Weighing over 5 Tons Prohibited

Commercial Vehicles Weighing over 15 Tons Prohibited

### TRUCK RESTRICTIONS MAP\*



\* Source: City of San Bernardino Public Works Department – Traffic Engineering Division

### ALPR DEPLOYMENT LOCATION WORKSHEET

#### Purpose:

CSC to identify potential ALPR system locations in the SBM community\* How will this information be used:

Input collected will help prioritize where the ALPR systems will be deployed

Example:	Location (intersection, city block, address, etc.)	Comments	
	Highland Ave. and Lincoln Dr.	Concerned about truck emissions around residential areas	
	3900 block of University Parkway	Many warehouses in this area which may attract trucks from freeway	
	I-2 I 5 and West 2 <sup>nd</sup> St.	Many trucks coming off the freeways	

\*There may be restrictions where such systems can be placed

# **Questions and/or Comments?**

# AB617comments@aqmd.gov





# California Air Resources Board Truck Enforcement Efforts in Your Community -CERP Implementation Update

August 20, 2020

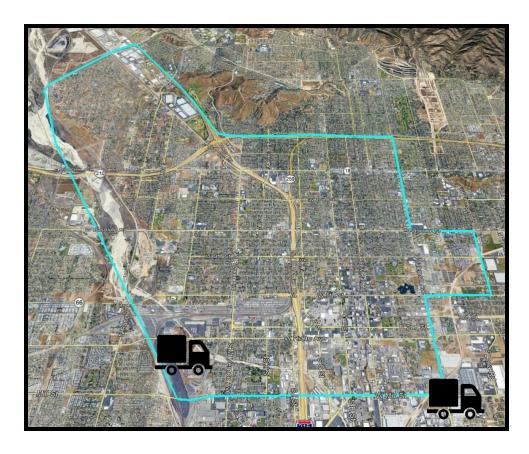
San Bernardino - Muscoy

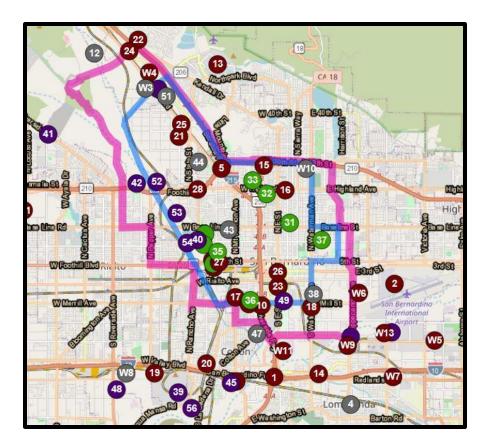
AB 617 Community Steering Committee Meeting

## CARB's CERP Enforcement Commitments for San Bernardino, Muscoy

Action	Frequency
(5B: Action 2) Drayage Truck and Truck and Bus Regulations Enforcement	Conduct focused enforcement of our Truck
(5B: Action 1) Idling Enforcement Sweeps	and Bus and Drayage Truck rules Conduct focused enforcement for idling trucks at a minimum quarterly
(5B: Action 1) Collaborate with the CSC to inform community members on how to report idling trucks	Engage in two outreach events and provide outreach materials to community members how to report idling trucks
(5B: Action 2) Provide training on complaint reporting for trucks transiting the community to the CSC and members of the community for effectively reporting complaints about heavy-duty trucks with excessive exhaust emissions in coordination with South Coast AQMD	None specified
Report back to CSC	Report back to CSC bi-annually (twice a year) and adjust enforcement efforts 25

# Map of Heavy – Duty Diesel Vehicle Enforcement Activities in 2019





San Bernardino - Muscoy



# CARB 2019 Focused Enforcement Summary – San Bernardino, Muscoy Community

Year/Type	Truck and Bus <sup>1</sup>	Drayage	HDVIP (all) <sup>2</sup>	TRUs
2019 Field Inspections	203	378	243	13
2019 Compliant	202	370	236	10
2019 % Compliance	98%	98%	97%	77%
Total 2016 – 2018 Inspections	112	1499	249	5
Total 2016 - 2018 Non-compliant	8	57	11	0
Total 2016 - 2018 % Compliance	93%	96%	96%	100%

<sup>1</sup>SB1 Update: Of 2,783 HHDVs; 149 Non-compliance/NOV letters (126 registration holds, 18 brought into compliance)

<sup>2</sup>Heavy-Duty Vehicle Inspection Program (HDVIP) covers emissions control labels (ECL), excessive smoking (**40% limit lowered to 5% in 2019**), and tampering.



# Idling Enforcement 2019 – 2nd Quarter 2020





CARB/South Coast AQMD both conducted at least one sweepFall 2019 and Winter 2020

South Coast AQMD 3 sweeps in 2019

• Observed total 55 trucks; 2 NOVs issued (96% compliance)

South Coast AQMD 2 sweeps (March, June 2020) along Rancho, Mill, Mt.
Vernon, Baseline, Rialto, and at Kendall and Palm
Observed 26 trucks; 18 had Clean Idle stickers; Zero NOVs (100% compliance)

CARB conducted 95 vehicle inspections in 2019, 2 out of compliance (98% compliance rate) in comparison to 17 total vehicle inspections from 2016 – 2018, 1 out of compliance (94% compliance rate)

#### Next step(s)?

- Continue sweeping these areas?
- Add/change to new areas?
- Create and distribute flyers on benefits of not idling even for Clean Idle certified trucks?<sub>28</sub>

# No Idling Signage Project Status



Working with South Coast AQMD to better determine how to reach schools

CARB has newly designed "No Idling" signs for schools

CARB ordered more "No Idling" street signs in February

CARB has been in contact with City of San Bernardino to discuss placement of "No Idling" signs in their communities



# **Reporting Air Pollution Concerns**

Spring 2019: Created business card sized "Reporting Air Pollution Concerns" in English and Spanish; Distribute(d) at monthly CSC Meetings; More available from COES@arb.ca.gov



Spring 2020: Created new Community Idling flyer in English and Spanish; More available from COES@arb.ca.gov

Summer/Fall 2020: Working on CARB Community Guide to Rule Enforcement booklet in English and Spanish and YouTube videos on idling and other enforcement issues



Seeking input on where these events should be or how they should look? (Get contact numbers to enforcement agencies? Speak at PTAs? Booth at a community event?)

# AB 617 Report Back to Communities on 2019 Enforcement Efforts

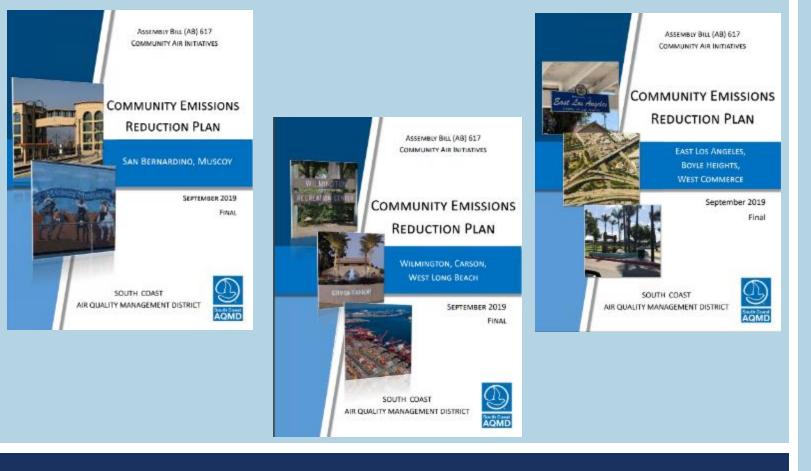
Report Back to South Coast AQMD on CARB 2019 enforcement actions for AB 617 communities Include all metrics from CERPs related AB 617 2019 REPORT-BACK San Bernardino – Muscoy May 2020 to enforcement efforts ENFORCEMENT DIVISION Contact Crystal.Reul-Chen@arb.ca.gov for more details and to provide additional feedback



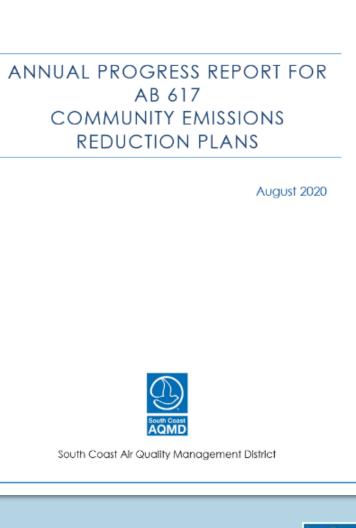
# **Questions and/or Comments?**

# AB617comments@aqmd.gov





### ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT





### ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT

Available online:

http://www.aqmd.gov/docs/defa ult-source/ab-617-ab-134/2019-20-draft-cerpprogress-report.pdf



AB 617\* requires air districts to annually report the progress of CERP implementation

Annual reports submitted to CARB for review

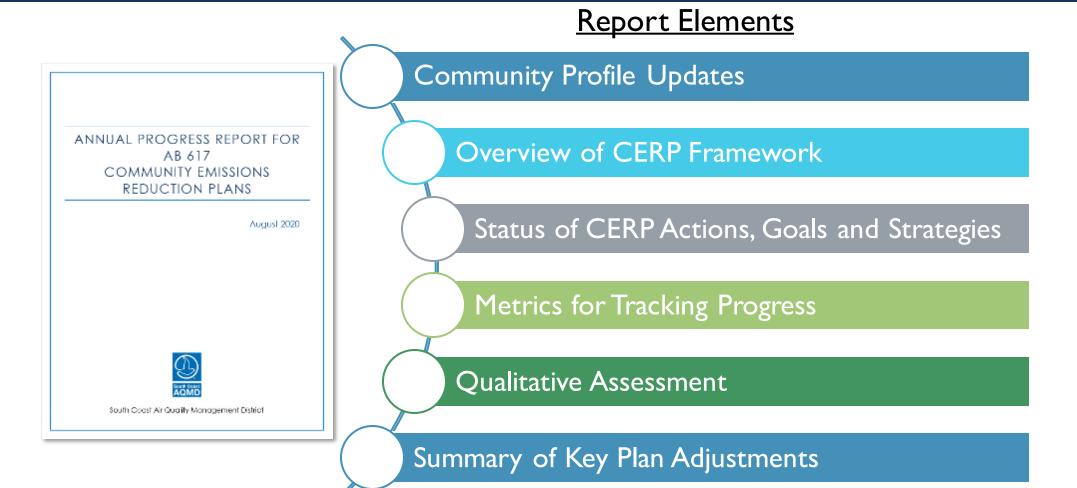


CARB may suggest plan revisions to air districts

\*Health and Safety Code §44391.2(c)(7)



## OVERVIEW OF ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT







### SBM IMPLEMENTATION HIGHLIGHTS

- \$1.9 million requested for school air filtration systems
- \$300,000 for 21 Low-NOx repower projects at Omnitrans
- \$9.3 million invested in 15 off-road equipment unit replacements, and 5 off-road equipment unit repower projects
- Multiple quarterly sweeps for illegal truck idling
- Monitoring and inspections conducted at all Concrete Batch Plants, Asphalt, and Aggregate Plants in SBM
- Multiple mobile air monitoring campaigns throughout community, including near the BNSF railyard and Omnitrans facilities



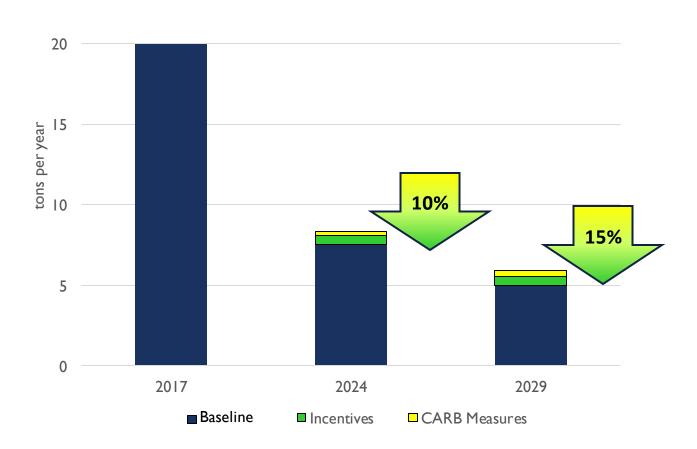
# SBM CERP Actions

Air Quality Priority		Examples of Actions, Goals, and Strategies Required (September – June 2020)	Status of CERP
	Neighborhood Truck Traffic	<ul> <li>Conduct truck idling sweeps</li> <li>Develop Indirect Source Rules (ISR)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>4 enforcement sweeps, 61 trucks inspected, 2 NOVs</li> <li>ISR community workshop for railyard conducted December 2019, initial concepts released, public hearing expected second quarter 2021; Proposed Rule 2305 (ISR for warehouses) preliminary draft rule language released November 2019, public hearing expected first quarter 2021</li> </ul>
	Railyard	<ul><li>Conduct air measurements</li><li>Continue ISR development for railyards</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Monitoring conducted around BNSF railyard mid 2019 to Winter 2019, discussed with CSC</li> <li>ISR community workshop for railyard conducted December 2019, initial concepts released, public hearing expected second quarter 2021</li> </ul>
	Warehouses	<ul> <li>Develop Indirect Source Rules (ISR) and hold public meeting in Inland Empire to discuss</li> <li>Conduct outreach to support zero emission equipment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Proposed Rule 2305 preliminary draft rule language released November 2019, public hearing expected first quarter 2021, public meeting in Inland Empire delayed due to COVID-19</li> <li>Provided outreach to existing warehouses</li> </ul>
	OmniTrans	<ul> <li>Conduct air measurements</li> <li>Support transition to zero emission buses</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Monitoring conducted Summer 2019 and ongoing, discussed with CSC</li> <li>Provided two letters of support for grant proposals</li> </ul>
	Concrete Batch, Asphalt Batch, and Rock and Aggregate Plants	<ul> <li>Conduct air monitoring; if needed, follow-up investigations</li> <li>Conduct public outreach on rules and complaint process</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Monitoring conducted Summer 2019, discussed with CSC</li> <li>Provided complaint process information to CSC, outreach event affected by COVID-19</li> </ul>
	Schools and Community Areas	<ul> <li>Implement Clean Air Rangers Education (CARE) and Why Healthy Air Matters (WHAM) programs at schools</li> <li>Install air filtration systems at schools</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>WHAM/CARE affected by COVID-19</li> <li>CAPP fund requested April 2020 for air filtration systems</li> </ul>

# SBM EMISSION INVENTORY

DPM Baseline and Emission Reduction Targets

25



- Chapter 5a, Table 5a-1 provides baseline for multiple pollutants
- 2017 is base year
- CARB Guidance required targets for future years:
   5 and 10 years
- Status of targets will be evaluated annually



# Emission Reductions Targets

Emissions <sup>a</sup>	NOx	DPM
2017 Emissions (tpy)	1140	19.97
Projected 2024 Emissions Baseline (tpy)	726	8.37
Emission Reductions from CERP, by 2024 (tpy)	75.1	0.86
Emission Reductions from CERP, by 2024 <sup>b</sup> (%)	10	10
Projected 2029 Emissions Baseline (tpy)	602	5.95
Emission Reductions from CERP, by 2029 (tpy)	127.9	0.91
Emission Reductions from CERP, by 2029 <sup>c</sup> (%)	21	15

<sup>a</sup>Per CARB guidance, the emissions baseline was estimated for 2017, and milestone years 2024 and 2029

<sup>b</sup>Percent calculated based on 2024 emissions baseline <sup>c</sup>Percent calculated based on 2029 emissions baseline



## EMISSION REDUCTIONS TARGETS



- Emission reduction targets established in each CERP (e.g., NOx, DPM, VOCs)
- Staff working with CARB, TAG, and CSC to quantify emission reductions for:
  - AB 617 incentives
  - CARB regulations
  - South Coast AQMD regulations
- Continue to refine metrics for AB 617 emission reductions



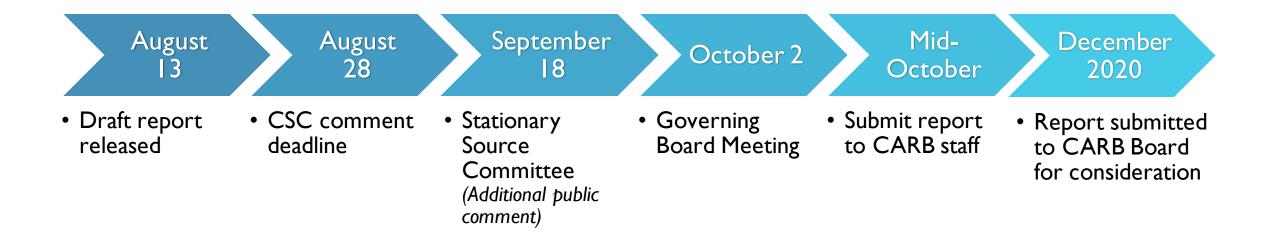
## TOTAL INVESTMENT IN INCENTIVES

 Future incentive based emission reductions dependent on program funding

#### **Approximate Emission Reductions based on Total Investment** 100 90 79.7 80 Emission Reductions (tons/year) 70 60 \$9.6 **Million** 50 40 30 20 10 2.3 1.3 0 **SBM** ■NOX ■PM ■ROG

AQMD

## ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT TIMELINE





# **Questions and/or Comments?**

Please submit by August 28, 2020 to rdalbeck@aqmd.gov 909-396-2139





CAMP IMPLEMENTATION & MONITORING PROGRESS REPORTS



## UPDATE – 3<sup>RD</sup> QUARTER 2020

PAYAM PAKBIN, PhD PROGRAM SUPERVISOR

# AIR MONITORING PROGRESS REPORTS



Air monitoring activities are ongoing

Monitoring progress reports provide a status update on these activities

South Coast AQMD is seeking CSC input on the reports and next steps

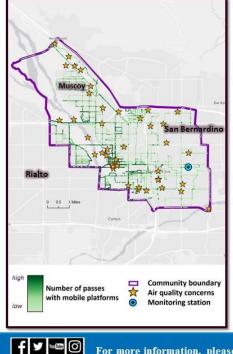




SAN BERNARDINO, AB 617 COMMUNITY JUNE 2019 TO AUGUS

South Coast AQMD staff updates on the implementation Monitoring Plan (CAMP) are provided below.

6/6of air quality priorities surveyed13community surveys510miles traveled with the mobile<br/>platforms





To be Initiated 🕥 Ongoing

#### Neighborhood Truck Traffic

 Mobile monitoring in the areas of traffic concern to identify pollution hotspots
 Work with California Air Resources Board and community to identify and prioritize locations for Automated License Plate Readers (ALPRs)

#### Railyards

 Fenceline and/or mobile monitoring around railyards to identify activities that may cause increased levels of air pollution
 Air monitoring in communities near the railyards

#### **OmniTrans Bus Yard**

 Mobile monitoring around Omnitrans Bus Yard to identify potential sources of emissions
 Air monitoring in nearby communities

#### Warehouse on-site Emissions Omobile monitoring around warehouses and nearby communities

Concrete Batch Plants, Asphalt, and

#### Aggregate Plants

Focused air monitoring near the concrete batch, asphalt batch, and rock and aggregate plants

#### Schools, Childcare Centers, Community Centers, and Homes

Mobile and stationary monitoring at or near sensitive populations in schools, childcare centers and homes

For more information, please visit AB 617 website: www.aqmd.gov/ab617

\*Last updated August 2020

# AIR MONITORING PROGRESS REPORTS

Air monitoring updates for the period of June 2019 to August 2020 is now available online:

http://www.aqmd.gov/ab-617/CAMP/infographics/SBM



PROGRESS **REPORTS FOR** EACHAIR QUALITY PRIORITY

Progress report on the monitoring actions in the CERP

- Each report contains:
  - Background and objectives of air monitoring
  - Monitoring methods and strategies
  - Results of air monitoring
  - Next steps
  - Comprehensive reports and data interpretation



# **Questions and/or Comments?**





### SENSOR DEPLOYMENT

# Ryan Sinclair Loma Linda University

### **TECHNICAL ADVISORY GROUP (TAG) UPDATE**

# Andreas Beyersdorf Cal State University, San Bernardino

## **CSC MEMBER STIPENDS**

# **Fabian Wesson**

### Assistant Deputy Executive Office / Public Advisor Legislative, Public Affairs & Media South Coast Air Quality Management District

### AGENDA ITEMS FOR NEXT MEETING & CSC MEMBER UPDATES

# Agenda Items for Next Meeting & CSC Member Updates

# AB617comments@aqmd.gov

### **PUBLIC COMMENT**

## AB617comments@aqmd.gov

### THANKYOU

For more information, questions, or suggestions after this meeting:

## **Daniel Wong**

Senior Public Information Specialist Legislative, Public Affairs & Media South Coast Air Quality Management District

> <u>dwong@aqmd.gov</u> 909-396-3046